

Answer key

Unit 1

1.1 *Your own answers*

1.2 *Your own answers*

1.3 *Your own answers*

1.4 2 temporary 3 cruel/unkind 4 rough 5 exit/way out 6 alive 7 refuse

1.5 2 argument 4 choose 6 difference; differ
3 revision 5 expansion 7 communication; communicative

1.6 *Your own answers*

Unit 2

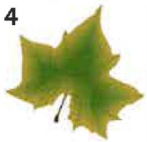
food	garden	numbers
diet, lay the table, flour, raw, butcher, frozen, e.g. <i>frozen peas</i>	branch, dig, ground, leaf, butterfly, frozen, e.g. <i>the ground is frozen</i>	count, add up, minus, thousand, zero

2.2 *Possible answers:*

2 translation

3 a person who sells meat

4



5 translation

6 put plates, knives, forks, etc. on a table before a meal

7 translation is probably the easiest way

8 six minus four is two ($6 - 4 = 2$)

2.3 2 (synonym) A synonym for *awful* is *dreadful*.

3 (opposite) The opposite of *necessary* is *unnecessary*.

4 (word partner and part of speech) You *translate* something *into* another language; the noun is *translation*.

5 (meanings) *Tip* has two meanings: a piece of advice, and money you give a waiter for serving you.

6 (grammar and part of speech) *Enjoy* is followed by an *-ing* form; the noun is *enjoyment*, the adjective is *enjoyable*.

2.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 3

3.1 2 really 5 clothes 8 beautiful
3 unfortunately 6 comfortable 9 unbelievable
4 especially 7 accommodation 10 necessary

3.2 1 knee (k) 2 comb (b) 3 castle (t) 4 salmon (l) 5 receipt (p)

3.3 2 amount 3 behave 4 official 5 emphasise 6 relating to

- 3.4 2 The 'z' spelling is usual in American English, but both are possible in British English.
 3 an adverb
 4 uncountable
 5 on
 6 She's an old friend; he's my **best** friend; you **make** friends with people. You may also have found these common word partners (a close friend, a friend of mine)

- 3.5 1 definition 3 2 definition 1 3 definition 4 4 definition 2

Unit 4

4.1

parts of speech	punctuation	pronunciation
<i>noun</i> , adjective, adverb, preposition	comma, question mark, full stop	phonemic symbol, stress, syllable

- 4.2 2 in Seville (preposition) 7 wonderful hotel/place (noun)
 3 took/got a train (verb) 8 to Spain (preposition)
 4 a beautiful city (indefinite article) 9 never stays (adverb)
 5 expensive hotel (adjective) 10 if I have (pronoun)
 6 of money (preposition)

- 4.3 2 a capital letter 7 phrasal verbs
 3 a full stop 8 punctuation
 4 a question mark 9 with (phonemic) symbols
 5 a comma 10 late
 6 uncountable noun

- 4.4 'English 2 in'formal 3 'opposite 3 'syllable 3
 de'cide 2 'adjective 3 edu'cation 4 pronun'ciation 5

- 4.5 2 cheaply; dangerously 3 find 4 un- 5 -ness

Unit 5

- 5.1 2 Thai 7 Arabic
 3 Spanish 8 German
 4 Israel 9 England/the UK, the USA, Australia
 5 China 10 (Swiss) German, French, Italian
 6 Portuguese

- 5.2 2 Asia / the Far East 5 the Caribbean
 3 the Middle East 6 South America
 4 Europe

- 5.3 Chinese; Japan; Portuguese; Egyptian; Australia; Arabic; Saudi Arabia; Scandinavia

- 5.4 2 Turkey 3 South Korea 4 Russia 5 Argentina 6 Greece

- 5.5 2 Germans 5 Brazilians 7 The Swiss
 3 the Japanese 6 the British 8 Russians
 4 Israelis

5.6 Possible answers:

- 1 I'm French.
 2 The capital of France is Paris. I think the population of France is about 60 million.
 3 French.
 4 I can speak Italian and English.
 5 I have visited Germany, Spain, Italy and the UK.
 6 I don't know the Far East, so I would like to visit China and Japan.

Unit 6

- 6.1** 2 in the west 4 in the north-east 6 in the north-east
 3 in the south-west 5 in the north-west 7 in the south
- 6.2** 2 coldest place on Earth / in the world 6 waterfall
 3 hottest place on Earth / in the world 7 rainforest in the world
 4 Cave 8 ocean
 5 Canal 9 planet
- 6.3** 2 covered 8 consists
 3 regions 9 Earth
 4 contrasts 10 climate
 5 covers 11 distance; distance
 6 landscape 12 minus; degrees
 7 temperature

6.4 Possible answers:

- 1 In England, 30°C is about the highest; minus 5 degrees is about the lowest during the day.
- 2 I like the fact it isn't too hot or too cold, but I would like more sun and less rain.
- 3 It's flatter in the east, and there are more hills in the west. There is also an area in the north of England with some large lakes. There are more mountains in Scotland.
- 4 We have a number of long canals, and lots of caves. We don't have any famous waterfalls.
- 5 It's very hilly, with several large rivers nearby.
- 6 I live in a medium-sized town which is ten miles from Bristol.

Unit 7

- 7.1** 2 f 3 g 4 c 5 a 6 b 7 d
- 7.2** 2 It's snowing. 3 It's cloudy. 4 It's raining. 5 It's icy. 6 It's sunny.
- 7.3** 2 False. It's not nice to sit outside when it's freezing. / It's nice to sit outside when it's warm.
 3 True
 4 False. A shower is a short period of rain.
 5 True
 6 False. If it's humid, the air will feel warm and wet.
 7 False. A mild winter means it is warmer than usual.
 8 True
- 7.4** 2 cold 5 degrees; zero; extremely 8 temperature
 3 shower 6 thunderstorm 9 cool
 4 pouring 7 came

7.5 Possible answers for England:

We sometimes get humid weather in the summer. We occasionally get thick fog in the winter, especially in the morning. We sometimes get storms in winter. Thunderstorms sometimes occur in the summer at the end of a period of hot weather. Temperatures below zero are not common during the day, but do occur at night in the winter. We sometimes get strong winds in the autumn and winter, and showers can be frequent at any time of the year, but especially in the spring.

Unit 8

8.1

farm animals	wild animals	insects
horse, goat, bull, pig, donkey	monkey, elephant, tiger, camel, leopard	fly, bee, mosquito, ant, butterfly

- 8.2 3 different 6 different 9 different
 4 different 7 same 10 different
 5 same 8 different

- 8.3 2 wild 3 cage 4 insects 5 rare 6 protect

- 8.4 2 Monkeys 4 Whales 6 Snakes 8 Parrots
 3 Camels 5 Giraffes 7 Elephants

8.5 *Possible answers:*

- 1 Yes. I've got a dog called Max.
- 2 No.
- 3 I don't like seeing birds in cages, but I can understand why we need to keep some wild animals in zoos.
- 4 I'm not frightened of animals, but I don't like it when birds get inside the house and fly around the rooms; it's scary!

Unit 9

- 9.1 DOWN: heel, knee, chest, ankle, chin
 ACROSS: cheek, hip, elbow, lip(s), skin

- 9.2 2 c 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

- 9.3 2 lips 3 chin 4 shoulder 5 waist 6 cheek 7 neck 8 chest

9.4 *Possible answers:*

- | | |
|---|------------------------|
| 2 running | 6 when they mean 'no' |
| 3 when someone says something funny | 7 when they mean 'yes' |
| 4 when they see someone they know or say goodbye to someone | 8 when they're sad |
| 5 when they have a cold | 9 when they're tired |

Unit 10

- 10.1 2 looking 3 hair 4 shoulders 5 smart 6 height 7 dark

- 10.2 Your **height** is how tall you are.
 Your **weight** is how much you weigh.
Roughly and **approximately** are similar in meaning.
Medium and **average** are similar in meaning.
Broad and **narrow** are opposite in meaning.
Wavy and **curly** are similar in meaning, and describe hair.

- 10.3 2 gorgeous 5 pretty 8 roughly/approximately
 3 attractive/handsome 6 overweight 9 tallish
 4 athletic 7 ordinary

10.4 *Possible answers from a man:*

- 1 I'm about one metre 78.
- 2 It's dark brown and quite wavy.
- 3 My girlfriend is about one metre 68. She's very attractive in my opinion, and she's got short blonde hair, which is straight. I don't know how much she weighs; I wouldn't ask her that.

Unit 11

11.1

positive	negative
nice	unpleasant
generous	mean
sensible	silly
hard-working	lazy
calm	nervous

11.2 2 unfriendly 3 unpleasant 4 impatient 5 dishonest 6 unreliable

11.3 2 mean 5 shy 8 calm
3 unreliable 6 sensible 9 creative
4 patient 7 serious 10 talented

11.4 2 nervous 5 humour 8 character
3 wish 6 clever/intelligent 9 stupid
4 lazy 7 trust 10 kind

11.5 *Possible answers:*

I think I am quite positive (2), very reliable (1), not very confident (3), a bit lazy (4), have quite a good sense of humour (2) and am quite impatient (5).
I would like to be creative and more patient; I would hate to be mean.

Unit 12

12.1 Nouns: jealousy, confusion, disappointment, anxiety
Adjectives: proud, curious, emotional

12.2 2 f 3 d 4 b 5 a 6 e

12.3 scared 6 cheerful 5 upset 3 confused 2 depressed 4

12.4 2 feelings/emotions 6 mood
3 energetic 7 hopeful
4 effect 8 frightened/scared
5 stress

12.5 *Possible answers:*

1 I'm not sure that colour does, but the weather certainly affects me. I feel more positive when the sun is shining, and rain makes me depressed.
2 I think I suffer from stress sometimes at work, or if I have too many things on my mind.
3 I don't think my mood changes much from day to day.
4 I feel more energetic in the evening.

Unit 13

13.1 2 niece 5 brother-in-law 8 only
3 nephew 6 elder
4 sister-in-law 7 cousin

13.2 2 Remarry 6 Twins
3 Relatives/Relations 7 Mate
4 best 8 Friendship
5 old 9 stepfather

13.3 2 married 3 altogether 4 since 5 get on (well) 6 ex

13.4 Possible answers for Laura, aged 20:

- 1 I have an elder sister called Rosie.
- 2 Yes, very well.
- 3 No, not especially close, but we all get on well.
- 4 My cousin Daniel; he got married last year.
- 5 Anita.
- 6 I've known her for nine years.
- 7 We started secondary school at the same time.

Unit 14

14.1 2 early twenties 5 middle-aged 8 an adult
3 mid-thirties 6 elderly 9 teens
4 teenager 7 retired 10 toddler

14.2 2 True 5 False. At first life wasn't easy.
3 False. Her parents were very strict. 6 False. She managed to get a job in Cardiff.
4 True

14.3 2 in the end I did it 8 managed to pass my exams
3 roughly/about my age 9 stayed out late
4 nearly thirty now 10 let me wear what I liked
5 strict 11 childhood
6 allowed to stay up and watch TV 12 retired
7 brought up in Scotland

14.4 Possible answers:

- 1 I was brought up in a town called Dartmouth.
- 2 It's on the coast and I remember going to the beach a lot with my family and friends.
- 3 My mum was quite strict, but not my dad. They didn't let me swim in certain places because they thought it was dangerous.
- 4 Up to the age of 17, I had to be home on the last bus, which was about 11:15. When I learnt to drive, I stayed out later than that.

Unit 15

15.1 I went out with Simon. 3
We got married. 5
I got pregnant three months later. 8
We got engaged. 4
I got to know Simon. 2
Our son was born just after our first anniversary. 9
We went on our honeymoon. 7
I met Simon at a party. 1
We had a big reception. 6

15.2 2 date 4 pregnant 6 bride; (bride)groom
3 marriage 5 anniversary 7 give

15.3 1 couple
2 to know; wedding
3 ceremony; honeymoon
4 left; wrong; his own; divorced / a divorce

15.4 Possible answers:

- 1 I was 14 or 15 and I went to a party with a girl called Yvonne.
- 2 Yes, it was at university when I was about 20. Her name was Liz and we were together for almost three years.
- 3 The last wedding I went to was my cousin's, who got married to a man I had never met.
- 4 I went to a friend's 30th birthday party.

Unit 16

16.1 Possible answers:

have a late night / an early night / a sleep / a wash / a shower / a bath / a snack / a light lunch
do the washing / the ironing / the housework / the shopping

16.2 2 h 3 e 4 c 5 f 6 b 7 a 8 d

- 16.3**
- | | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 2 usually wakes me up | 7 don't bother with a full meal |
| 3 have a snack in the afternoon | 8 have cereal for breakfast |
| 4 go out on Friday | 9 housework; fortunately/luckily I have a husband |
| 5 friends come round | 10 I try to reply to them straight away |
| 6 eat out at the weekend | |

- 16.4**
- | | | |
|-----------|--------------|------------|
| 2 instead | 4 early | 6 takeaway |
| 3 stay in | 5 come round | 7 chat |

16.5 Possible answers:

Similar

- 1 I usually have a light lunch.
- 2 I have my main meal in the evening.
- 3 I sometimes have a bath instead of a shower in the winter.

Different

- 1 I usually wake up before 7.00 am.
- 2 I have a shower in the morning.
- 3 I do my own washing because I don't have a cleaner.

Unit 17

- 17.1**
- | | |
|---|---|
| 2 False. They used to live in the centre of town. | 7 False. A French couple live upstairs. |
| 3 False. They rent their flat. | 8 False. The parents own a cottage. |
| 4 True | 9 True |
| 5 False. They live on the second floor. | 10 True |
| 6 True | |

- 17.2** Positive: air conditioning, character, charming
Negative: dark, no central heating

- 17.3** 2 a lift 3 a balcony 4 a cottage 5 front door 6 steps

- 17.4**
- | | | |
|------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 2 on; downstairs | 5 outskirts | 8 floor; lift |
| 3 space | 6 balcony | 9 moved |
| 4 location | 7 heat | 10 light |

17.5 Possible answers:

I live in a house, which I own, and it's near the centre of town. I've lived here for seven years now. I used to live in a house in London, but I moved because I didn't need to be in London for my job. I've got central heating where I live, but I haven't got air conditioning or a balcony.

Unit 18

- 18.1** 2 in the microwave 4 in the washing machine 6 in a cupboard
3 in the oven 5 in the dishwasher (or sink) 7 in the freezer

- 18.2** 2 sink, in the kitchen
3 curtains, in the living room or the bedroom
4 cushions, in the living room
5 kettle, in the kitchen
6 washbasin, in the bathroom
7 carpet, in the living room or the bedrooms
8 pillow, in the bedroom
9 washing machine, in the utility room or the kitchen
10 cooker, in the kitchen
11 armchair, in the living room
12 tiles, in any room, though more likely in the kitchen or bathroom

- 18.3** 2 wooden 5 share; own 8 blanket; duvet
3 choice 6 spare 9 en suite
4 study 7 tap(s) 10 utility

18.4 *Possible answers:*

- 1 tiles 2 tiles 3 carpet and a couple of rugs 4 curtains 5 a duvet

18.5 *Possible answers:*

- I like big sofas with lots of cushions.
I prefer a wooden floor with rugs.
I have no preference – it depends on the blinds and the curtains.
I prefer a duvet.
I must have two pillows. I can't stand only one pillow.

Unit 19

- 19.1** 2 spill/spilt/spilt 5 run out/ran out/run out
3 burn/burnt/burnt 6 tear/tore/torn
4 fall over/fell over/fallen over 7 hit/hit/hit

- 19.2** 2 h 3 f 4 g 5 c 6 a 7 b 8 e

- 19.3** 2 over 5 hopeless 8 hit
3 clear 6 mood 9 fell
4 remove 7 slipped (fell over is also possible) 10 worse

19.4 *Possible answers:*

- 2 I dropped it on the floor.
3 I fell over. / I slipped and fell over.
4 There's something wrong with the TV.
5 I forgot it. / I left it at home.
6 It isn't working properly.
7 It's out of order.

19.5 *Possible answers:*

- I occasionally drop cups or glasses, usually when I'm drying them.
We run out of bread or milk quite regularly, and I have to go out and buy some.
I fell over in the snow last week, but I don't usually fall over very much.
I sometimes forget people's names, which is embarrassing.
I occasionally burn food.
I don't spill things very often.
I always leave my glasses lying around and then I can't find them when I need them.

Unit 20

20.1 2 No 3 No 4 No 5 Yes 6 Yes 7 Yes 8 No 9 Yes 10 Yes

20.2 2 a bank loan 3 fee(s) 4 cash 5 rent 6 cashpoint 7 currency

20.3 2 She wasted the money. 5 He charged us £25.
3 I can't afford to go. 6 I owe a lot of money.
4 We could hire a car. 7 I always check my account carefully.

20.4 2 account 3 amount 4 earn 5 owe 6 pay (them) back 7 accommodation

20.5 Possible answers:

- 1 Yes, I've had an account for about fifteen years.
- 2 I don't check my account very often. (see next answer)
- 3 I get money from a cashpoint about once a week, and I always ask for a receipt so that I know how much is in my account.
- 4 I had a bank loan to buy my first car – that's all.
- 5 Yes, I'm saving up for a holiday.
- 6 Yes, I rent a flat with a friend. We had to pay a deposit of one month's rent.

Unit 21

21.1 3 different 4 different 5 same 6 different 7 same 8 different

21.2 3 a 4 a 5 a 6 – 7 – 8 a 9 – 10 a

21.3 2 sick 5 bleeding 8 serious
3 hurts 6 suffer
4 bandage 7 aches

21.4 people have heart attacks
surgeons perform operations
tablets/pills are common forms of medicine
hepatitis affects the liver
people have sore throats

21.5 Possible answers:

- 1 I take tablets such as aspirin.
- 2 I hardly ever get a cough or sore throat.
- 3 No, I haven't been a patient.
- 4 I had to go into hospital for a minor operation, but I didn't have to stay overnight.
- 5 We have various tablets for pain, e.g. paracetamol or Ibuprofen. We usually have different medicines for colds and flu, or for stomach problems.

Unit 22

22.1

Items of clothing	Jewellery	Parts of clothing
boots, top, jumper, scarf, cap, tights	earrings, ring, bracelet, necklace	button, zip, pocket, sleeve, collar

22.2 2 The first woman is wearing a necklace; the second isn't.
3 The first woman has four pockets on her jacket; the second has two.
4 The first woman has two buttons on her jacket sleeve; the second has one.
5 The second woman is wearing earrings; the first isn't.
6 The second woman is wearing a bracelet; the first isn't.

22.3 2 in 5 suit 8 undid
3 dressed 6 up 9 rucksack
4 on 7 into 10 dressed

22.4 Possible answers for an English woman:

- 1 I always wear earrings, and I sometimes wear a ring and a necklace. I don't wear a bracelet very often.
- 2 I think dark colours suit me best.
- 3 I prefer to wear casual clothes, but I have to wear smart clothes for work.
- 4 I hope I look quite stylish, but I'm not sure I do.
- 5 I never wear a cap, but I sometimes wear a hat.
- 6 I often wear T-shirts, but I never wear trainers.

Possible answers for an English boy:

- 1 I hardly ever wear a suit.
- 2 I don't like wearing ties – but I have to wear one for school.
- 3 I almost always undo the top button on my shirt – unless I'm cold.
- 4 I always change into jeans after school.
- 5 I don't wear a cap or a hat.
- 6 I wear T-shirts a lot, and I always wear trainers.

Unit 23

23.1 2 different 3 different 4 similar 5 different 6 different 7 similar

23.2 2 fashion 5 good on you 8 dresses
3 with your skirt 6 fit
4 got on 7 tight

23.3 2 reasonable 5 changing room 8 serve
3 wardrobe 6 designer labels / designers
4 fashionable / in fashion 7 shop assistant

23.4 2 try 5 fit 8 size
3 changing 6 tight 9 suited/suits
4 served 7 shame/pity 10 leave

23.5 Possible answers for a young man:

I occasionally shop with a friend but usually on my own.
I always try on shoes and trousers before I buy them, but not shirts.
I sometimes buy clothes that don't suit me, but that's just a mistake. I never buy clothes just because they're fashionable.
If I buy trousers, I don't usually buy a shirt to go with it. But if I buy a jacket, I might buy a shirt to go with it.
My wardrobe does have quite a few things that I hardly ever wear.
I don't buy designer labels unless they're reduced in the sales; the price has to be reasonable.
I like casual clothes. I don't really care whether they're fashionable.
I'm not always happy with what I've got on, but if I'm honest, I don't think about it much.

Unit 24

24.1 2 True
3 True
4 False. Expensive items are on the middle shelves.
5 True
6 True
7 True
8 False. Sometimes you buy more than you need and throw some of it away.

24.2 con'venient 'checkout 'entrance a 'refund re'place 'item

- 24.3** 2 shopping centres 5 shopping centres
 3 street markets 6 both, but probably more true of shopping centres
 4 street markets

- 24.4** 2 makes; replace 5 offer 8 atmosphere
 3 throw 6 entrance 9 likely
 4 queue 7 range

24.5 *Possible answers:*

- 1 I go to a supermarket once a week. I don't like shopping there, but it is convenient.
- 2 I hardly ever go to shopping centres. I don't like them very much.
- 3 I go to a small food market once a week. I really like it because you get to know the people who have the stalls and they often sell things which are a bit different.
- 4 I don't often haggle for things; I'm not very good at it.
- 5 I take things back to shops if there is something wrong with them, and usually I get a refund.

Unit 25

- 25.1** 1 vegetable: *pea(s)* fruit: peach, pear, pineapple
 2 vegetable: garlic fruit: grapes
 3 vegetable: mushroom fruit: melon
 4 vegetable: spinach fruit: strawberry
 5 vegetable: onion fruit: olive

- 25.2** lettuce/chicken, aubergine/tomato, onion/mushroom, prawn/pork, salmon/lamb

- 25.3** 2 cabbage, the others are all used in salad
 3 crab, the others are all meat
 4 peach, the others are all vegetables
 5 broccoli, the others are all types of seafood
 6 chicken, the others are all vegetables

25.4 *These are the most likely answers:*

melon: NO grapes: YES peaches: YES or SOMETIMES
 pears: YES or SOMETIMES lemon: NO

- 25.5** 1 lamb; veal; pork 4 a vegetarian
 2 lettuce 5 bunch
 3 oil and vinegar (oil and lemon is also possible)

25.6 *Possible answers for the UK:*

- 1 Strawberries and pears are more common than pineapple.
- 2 Lamb and beef are more expensive than pork or chicken.
- 3 lettuce, tomato and cucumber; sometimes onion and red pepper as well
- 4 aubergine, red pepper, pineapple, melons, grapes or peaches
- 5 veal
- 6 Peaches are my favourite fruit. / Lamb is my favourite meat.

Unit 26

- 26.1** fry, grill, roast, bake, barbecue

- 26.2** raw – door; sour – hour; oven – love; pie – lie; saucepan – four

- 26.3** 2 ~~cooker~~ cook 5 ~~good in~~ good at
 3 ~~fry pan~~ frying pan 6 ~~tastes~~ flavours
 4 ~~sour~~ bitter

- 31.2** 2 On a vending machine (a machine selling drinks and snacks)
 3 In a zoo
 4 In a hotel window
 5 At a theatre
 6 In a bank or post office
 7 On a parcel
- 31.3** 2 Do not leave bags unattended 6 Mind your head
 3 Please do not disturb 7 Admission free
 4 No parking 8 SILENCE – examination in progress
 5 Do not lean out of the window
- 31.4** No exit, Silence – examination in progress, out of order, keep right, mind the step, no entry
- 31.5** *Possible signs in English you might see are:*
 English spoken here
 Entrance [you go in here]
 Flat to let [advertising a flat that you can rent]
 Cyclists dismount here [people on bicycles must get off their bikes here]
 No through road [there is no way out for cars at the other end of this road]

Unit 32

- 32.1** 2 c 3 h 4 a 5 f 6 d 7 e 8 b
- 32.2** 2 to look up the meaning of words
 3 a plug
 4 to rub something out
 5 because you haven't got one (or someone else hasn't got one)
 6 to highlight something
 7 to sharpen a pencil
 8 to measure something, or perhaps to underline something
- 32.3** 2 How do you pronounce 'swap'? 4 How do you use the word 'swap' in a sentence?
 3 How do you spell 'swap'?
- 32.4** 2 Could you turn up the CD player?
 3 Could you lend me a dictionary?
 4 Could you repeat that, please?
 5 Could you explain the difference between *lend* and *borrow*?
 6 Could I borrow your ruler?
 7 Could we swap places?
- 32.5** *Your own answers*

Unit 33

- 33.1** 2 f 3 g 4 b 5 h 6 d 7 c 8 a
- 33.2** 2 primary 3 secondary 4 take; leave 5 stay 6 go (on)
- 33.3** 2 timetable 3 into 4 both are correct 5 break 6 break up
 7 get 8 dress (you can wear what you want = you can dress the way you want)
- 33.4** 2 wear 3 male; female 4 trouble 5 punished 6 atmosphere
- 33.5** *Your own answers*

Unit 34

- 34.1** 2 both are correct 3 up 4 revise for 5 do 6 both are correct 7 failed

- 34.2** 2 grade 5 work 8 hard work
 3 candidates 6 increase; basic 9 willing
 4 essay 7 vowels; consonants

- 34.3** 2 revision 3 my best 4 exam preparation 5 things wrong 6 ear for language

- 34.4** 2 accent 4 accurate 6 through
 3 fluent 5 understood 7 well

34.5 *Your own answers*

Unit 35

- 35.1** 2 engineering 3 medicine 4 economics 5 law 6 architecture

- 35.2** I did a degree course. 5
 I passed with good grades. 2
 I got a Master's. 8
 I did a postgraduate course. 7
 I did my final exams at school. 1
 I became an undergraduate. 4
 I got a place at university. 3
 I got a degree in business studies. 6

- 35.3** 2 False. You have to get good grades in your school exams.
 3 True
 4 False. Most degree courses last three years.
 5 True
 6 False. If you are successful, you get a degree.
 7 False. Students studying for their first degree are called undergraduates.
 8 False. Science students do not write a lot of essays. (They spend their time in laboratories.) Arts students have to write a lot of essays.
 9 True
 10 False. If you study arts subjects you work in a library. / If you study science subjects you work in a laboratory.

- 35.4** 2 degree 3 went on 4 lasted 5 into 6 research 7 qualification

35.5 *Your own answers*

Unit 36

- 36.1** 2 d 3 f 4 e 5 a 6 b

- 36.2** 2 sailor 6 accountant
 3 mechanic 7 plumber, carpenter, electrician, builder, mechanic and surgeon
 4 vet 8 doctor, surgeon, dentist, vet, pilot, electrician
 5 pilot or builder 9 police officer, soldier, sailor, firefighter, pilot, doctor, vet

- 36.3** 2 A vet treats animals.
 3 An architect designs buildings.
 4 An electrician installs and repairs electrical things.
 5 A lawyer represents people with legal problems.
 6 A surgeon operates on people.
 7 A mechanic repairs cars.
 8 A dentist looks after people's teeth.
 9 An engineer plans the building of roads, bridges, etc.

- 36.4** 2 Really? When did he join the navy? 4 Really? When did she join the army?
 3 Really? When did he join the air force? 5 Really? When did he join the fire brigade?

36.5 Possible answers:

My father is an accountant.

I have an uncle who is a doctor, and another who is retired. (He is 63 and no longer works.)

The man next door is a police officer, and his wife is a teacher.

I have another neighbour who is a journalist.

I have a friend in the army, another friend who is training to be a doctor, and a third friend who is an electrician.

Unit 37

37.1 Words which are connected with money: earn, wages, salary, income

37.2 2 e 3 d 4 f 5 c 6 a

- 37.3**
- | | |
|--|---|
| 2 I work in marketing. | 7 What do you do for a living? |
| 3 I work for the government. | 8 My job involves reading government reports. |
| 4 My income is £22,000. | 9 I give advice to clients. |
| 5 What does your job involve? | 10 I made a complaint about the service. |
| 6 I'm in charge of the reception area. | |

- 37.4**
- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|------------|
| 2 runs / is in charge of | 7 overtime | 12 off |
| 3 responsible | 8 earn/make | 13 advises |
| 4 involves | 9 conditions | 14 dealing |
| 5 day | 10 tax | 15 fixed |
| 6 five | 11 a | 16 do/work |

37.5 Your own answers

Unit 38

38.1 2 e 3 d 4 a 5 f 6 b

38.2

verb	noun	adjective
employ	(un)employment	(un)employed
promote	promotion	
retire	retirement	retired
resign	resignation	
succeed	success	successful
own	owner	

- 38.3**
- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------|
| 2 abroad | 6 work | 10 own |
| 3 part time | 7 succeed | 11 own; success |
| 4 quit; rise | 8 apply | 12 application |
| 5 experience; courses | 9 sack | |

38.4 Possible answers:

- Yes, I was promoted to hotel manager last year.
- I get a pay rise, but not always a good one.
- Yes, I went on a computer course last year.
- I would like to do a course on financial planning to help me with my current job.
- I have never been given the sack, but I resigned from my last job when I was given the opportunity to work for my present employer.

Unit 39

39.1 2 rubbish bin 3 filing cabinet 4 paperwork 5 noticeboard

39.2 2 colleagues 3 calendar 4 diary 5 invoice 6 calculator 7 loads

- 39.3 2 arranged; appointment 4 attend / go to 6 involve; organise/arrange
3 run out 5 show (them) round

- 39.4 2 The photocopier isn't working. 5 We've run out of paper.
3 We've got loads of work today. 6 Why is he absent this morning?
4 I have to attend a meeting.

39.5 *Possible answer:*

In my job as a dentist, I have to do quite a lot of paperwork, I send a few emails, I attend a few meetings, and I never use a photocopier. I don't show people round, I don't have to organise events or type letters, and I don't send out invoices. The only things I repair are people's teeth.

Unit 40

- 40.1 Words which refer to people: expert, accountant, client, contacts

- 40.2 2 demand 5 employees 8 job
3 aim 6 set up 9 expanding
4 firm/business 7 headquarters 10 a great deal

- 40.3 2 take up 5 set up 8 take over
3 clients 6 customer 9 a former
4 ex- 7 currently

- 40.4 2 They achieved a lot / a great deal.
3 I have a lot of contacts in banking.
4 They were formerly (called) BMG.
5 It's always been my ambition to fly a plane.
6 She's an expert in finance.
7 The adverts attracted (a lot of) attention.

- 40.5 2 firm/business/company 4 branch 6 expanded
3 achieved/had 5 run 7 ambition/aim

Unit 41

- 41.1 2 by 3 from 4 of 5 in 6 in 7 of

- 41.2 2 a loan 3 interest 4 inflation 5 profit 6 trade 7 trend

- 41.3 1 loan; charges; interest; pay back. ANSWER €600
2 rate; % (per cent); pay back. ANSWER €575.

- 41.4 2 figures 6 sharp 10 quarters
3 increased / went up / rose 7 fall/decrease 11 risen / gone up
4 made 8 loss 12 sharply
5 raise/increase 9 stayed

41.5 *Possible answers:*

- 1 About 2% 2 7-8% 3 Badly 4 2008-9 5 One British pound is 1.6 US dollars.

Unit 42

42.1 sport	person	place	verb	equipment
swimming, motor racing, basketball, skiing	golfer, athlete, goalkeeper, racing driver	court, track, pitch, rink	jump, box, race, sail	net, stick, skis, swimming costume

Unit 44

44.1 across: literature, author, actor, fiction, novel, poetry, comedy
down: poem, thriller, star, film, review

44.2 2 ~~year~~ century 5 ~~article~~ review
3 ~~past~~ future 6 ~~autobiography~~ biography
4 ~~happening~~ on 7 ~~frightened~~ laugh; or ~~comedies~~ horror films

44.3 2 entertainment 5 acting 8 director
3 actors 6 entertainer
4 poem 7 reviewer

44.4 2 latest 4 (film) director 6 on 8 novel
3 directed 5 complicated 7 comedies 9 fancy

44.5 Possible answers:

- 1 I don't read poetry but I read lots of novels. I enjoy thrillers and I like the English writer William Boyd.
- 2 Yes, I go to the cinema quite a lot. There are certain directors whose films I always see, but usually I go and see films that have had good reviews, or films that friends recommend.
- 3 I read reviews in the Sunday paper.
- 4 My favourite films are *Godfather* 1 and 2, and part of the reason I like them is that they have three of my favourite actors: Robert De Niro, Al Pacino and Marlon Brando.

Unit 45

45.1 2 e 3 a 4 f 5 b 6 d

45.2 2 single 3 album; comes 4 live 5 recorded 6 advertised

45.3 Suggested answers:

Ballet is a form of dancing that tells a story to music.

Audiences listen to concerts.

Albums are made in a recording studio.

The conductor stands in front of an orchestra.

A composer is someone who writes classical music.

45.4 2 orchestra; conductor 5 album 8 composer
3 opera singers (tenors) 6 guitarist 9 operas
4 single 7 cellist 10 solo; Michael Jackson

- 45.5 1 I like rock music, pop and R&B. My taste in music is very different from my parents – they hate rock music!
- 2 My favourite artist is Beyoncé. I really like her song, *Single Ladies*.
- 3 I bought Alicia Keys' latest album earlier this year.
- 4 The last time I saw someone perform live was last year.
- 5 I'm interested in both the tune and the lyrics.
- 6 I play the guitar, but very badly!

Unit 46

46.1 2 included 3 maximum 4 exciting 5 ships/boats 6 move/walk

- 46.2 2 The children dress up.
- 3 People come from all over Japan.
- 4 The event is held every year.
- 5 Do you celebrate your birthday? OR Do you do anything (special) to celebrate your birthday?
- 6 The festival is an annual event.

- 46.3 2 festival 5 celebrates 8 gather
 3 lasts 6 consists 9 Firework
 4 takes 7 spectacular

46.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 47

- 47.1 2 excess baggage 6 duty free 10 cabin crew
 3 check-in desk 7 flight number 11 baggage reclaim
 4 hand luggage 8 overhead locker 12 passport control
 5 terminal building 9 boarding card

- 47.2 2 passengers 5 destination 8 hand luggage
 3 luggage/suitcases 6 check your passport 9 runway
 4 boarding card 7 gate

- 47.3 2 announcement 5 take off 8 landed
 3 delay 6 fasten 9 terminal
 4 boarded 7 crew 10 flight

47.4 *Possible answers:*

- The worst part of the flight for me is the take-off, and the best part is the landing because I'm just pleased when it's over. I don't like flying much.
- There are often delays in the winter when the weather is bad.
- I often think about the place I'm going to or the place I've just been to. Other than that, I read a book or watch a film. Occasionally I talk to the person sitting next to me.
- I try to get through customs quickly, so I can go home or start to enjoy my holiday!
- I never have anything to declare because I rarely buy things when I travel.

Unit 48

48.1

steak	facilities	courses	water
rare, medium, well-done	mini-bar, room service, safe	starter, main course, dessert	still, sparkling

- 48.2 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 h 6 b 7 d 8 f

- 48.3 2 reception 5 'll have 8 heart/centre
 3 double/twin 6 facilities 9 mixed; course
 4 service 7 tip 10 stay; check

- 48.4 2 reservation 4 included (in the price) 6 parking
 3 available 5 advance 7 to order

48.5 *Possible answers:*

If I go to a hotel in my own country, I usually drive, so parking is very important. I also like to have satellite TV.

A restaurant is only important if there are no other good restaurants in the area.

A mini-bar and air conditioning are great if it's in the summer and it is quite hot.

I usually carry my money and credit cards with me, so I don't need a safe.

I never use room service or need internet access, so they're not important at all.

Unit 49

- 49.1 Religious places are: temple, cathedral, mosque

- 49.2 2 sightseeing 4 packed 6 lost 8 go out
 3 attractions/sights 5 explore/visit 7 market

- 49.3 2 packed 4 great/lovely time 6 guidebook 8 magnificent
3 plenty to do 5 worth seeing/visiting 7 monuments 9 look round

49.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 50

50.1 Any four of these: sunbathe, suntan, sunburn, sunscreen, sunblock, sun cream

50.2 2 c 3 e 4 a 5 f 6 b

50.3 2 sunbathing 3 surfing 4 diving 5 windsurfing

50.4 2 b 3 a 4 c 5 c 6 b

50.5 2 recommend 4 protection/shade 6 stroll/walk 8 go for / have
3 risk 5 breeze 7 shade

50.6 *Possible answers:*

- I go to seaside resorts in the south-west of England, and sometimes the south of France, or the coast of Spain near Barcelona. I usually go once or twice a year.
- I go for a swim; that's all.
- No, I don't like sunbathing. It's boring and I get sunburn easily.
- No, I don't get a suntan easily and I have had sunburn in the past. I might use sunscreen on my face. I usually wear a T-shirt or sit in the shade if it is very hot.
- I like to go for a drink and then have a meal.

Unit 51

51.1 Types of TV programme: documentary, soap opera, chat show, series

51.2 2 comes out / is published 4 Channel
3 regional 5 celebrities / well-known

51.3

¹ C	E	L	E	B	R	I	T	Y					
	² S	E	R	I	E	S							
	³ R	E	P	O	R	T							
		⁴ S	O	A	P	O	P	E	R	A			
				⁵ D	A	I	L	Y					
			⁶ D	O	C	U	M	E	N	T	A	R	Y
				⁷ N	A	T	I	O	N	A	L		
	⁸ C	H	A	T	S	H	O	W					
		⁹ A	R	T	I	C	L	E					

51.4 2 reporters/journalists 5 says/said 8 According; forecast
3 headline 6 review 9 soap
4 station 7 adverts/advertisements 10 reality

51.5 *Possible answers:*

- I think there are about ten national newspapers in England.
- At least three only come out on Sunday: *The Observer*, *The People* and *The News of the World*.
- I read the front-page stories, the sports pages, the reviews, and anything that looks interesting.
- I watch the news and the weather forecast every day. Programmes I enjoy are documentaries and some drama series. I never watch soap operas.

Unit 52

52.1 1 I gave him a ring; I rang him
2 *Possible answers:* the line was engaged, you rang the wrong number, Tom was out / wasn't in
3 Any three of these: a mobile number, an emergency number, the wrong number, a home phone / landline number

- 52.2 2 calling 7 message 12 It's
 3 My name is 8 answerphone 13 through
 4 putting 9 out / not in 14 engaged
 5 Is that 10 phone/ring/call (you) back 15 on
 6 Speaking 11 Is that

- 52.3 2 kiss 5 bye for now 8 for your information 11 boyfriend
 3 see you later 6 in my opinion 9 laughing out loud 12 you
 4 oh, I see 7 as soon as possible 10 thanks

52.4 *Your own answers*

Unit 53

- 53.1 2 h 3 a 4 g 5 b 6 d 7 f 8 c

- 53.2 2 laptop 3 keyboard 4 spacebar 5 username 6 password

- 53.3 2 copy 3 cut 4 save 5 paste 6 print 7 open an existing document

- 53.4 2 hard drive/disk 3 virus 4 laptop 5 password

- 53.5 2 back up 3 stored; backup/copy 4 install 5 create/open; menu 6 virus; anti-virus

53.6 *Possible answer:*

I have a PC and I use the operating system Windows Vista on it. My computer has a 500GB hard drive so I can store lots of data, particularly photos. I've recently installed software that will help me make my family tree. I have anti-virus software too, which is very important. I'm currently running Microsoft Word.

Unit 54

- 54.1 2 e 3 a 4 c 5 f 6 d

- 54.2 2 Internet Service Provider 6 Emails that you do not want, usually advertisements
 3 Access to email and other services 7 Zac at hotmail dot com
 4 Browsers 8 They discuss things and share information about themselves.
 5 A particular subject or their everyday lives

- 54.3 2 immediately; essential 5 attachment; checked 8 regularly
 3 click; link 6 download; download; clips
 4 access 7 anti-virus

54.4 *Possible answers:*

- I use the Internet a lot for my work. I use the BBC website a lot, and I read newspapers online.
- I don't have a blog, but I occasionally read other people's.
- I don't download much stuff from the Internet.
- I watch video clips on Youtube: sporting events, comedy clips, etc. I also watch TV on the Internet.
- I don't use social networking sites at all.

Unit 55

55.1

noun	person	verb
crime	<i>criminal</i>	commit a crime
murder	murderer	murder
theft	thief	steal/take
robbery	robber	rob
burglary	burglar	burgle

